

## SCIENCE ON ORBIT

1. While on a mission in space, astronauts grew cabbage and lettuce in the Destiny Laboratory aboard the International Space Station. The plants were fed the following nutrients each week: cabbage got  $3\frac{3}{4}$  cups of plant food and carrots got  $2\frac{1}{6}$  cups of plant food. How much plant food were both plants given in a week? Explain your reasoning. [5.NF.1, 5.NF.2]

2. Calculate the total width of a Space Shuttle's four main landing gear tires if one tire is  $44\frac{1}{62}$  inches wide. [5.NF.1, 5.NF.2]

## ROCKET PARK

1. Compare the heights of the US Army Juno II, the German V-1 and NASA Atlas.

a. Which rocket is the tallest? [5.NB.7]



b. How much taller is the tallest rocket than the shortest rocket? Include units. [5.NBT.7]

2. The Crew Exploration Vehicle can carry up to six astronauts to and from the International Space Station. How many missions would be needed to transport 50 astronauts to the station?

[5.NBT.5, 5.NBT.6, 5.NF.3]



## POWER OF ZERO

1. How Much Trash Do You Make In A Day?



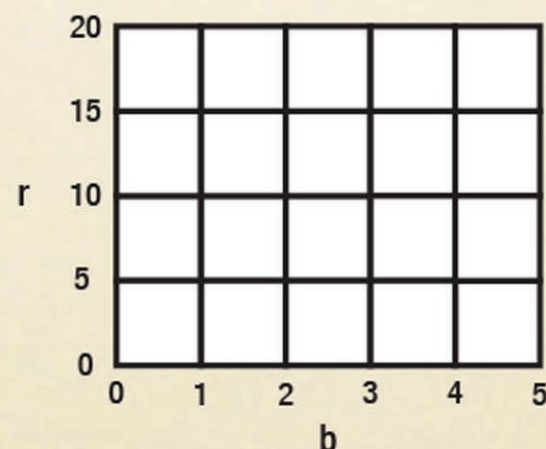
2. Seven billion humans populate the earth and create 32,900,000,000 pounds of trash in one day. Write this number in expanded notation. [5.NBT.3]

3. One person creates around 1715.5 pounds of trash in one year. Round this number to the nearest whole number. [5.NBT.1, 5.NBT.4]

4. How does the 5 in the one's place compare to the 5 in the tenths place in the above number? Explain your answer. [5.NBT.1, 5.NBT.4]

5. Complete the table to show how the amount of trash created daily,  $r$ , depends on the number of people,  $b$ . Function:  $r = b \times 4.7$ . Graph your findings. [5.OA.3, 5.G.2]

b	r
1	
2	
3	
4	



## SHUTTLE PARK

1. The External Tank provided fuel for \_\_\_\_\_ test firings of the Shuttle's Main Propulsion System with a total test time of \_\_\_\_\_ seconds (equivalent to about \_\_\_\_\_ flights). The External Tank fuels the Orbiter's Main Engines during the first \_\_\_\_\_ minutes of flight. [5.OA.1, 5.OA.2]

2. Write an expression to represent the number of test flights equivalent to the test firings that the External Tank fueled. [5.OA.1, 5.OA.2]



3. The tail of the orbiter can best be described by which of these polygons: triangle, quadrilateral, parallelogram, trapezoid, rectangle, square, ellipse. [5.G.5]

4. The External Tank contains \_\_\_\_\_ lbs of liquid oxygen and \_\_\_\_\_ lbs of liquid hydrogen and has a gross lift-off weight of 1,655,000 lbs. Write these numbers in scientific notation. Round to hundredths place. [5.NBT.2]

\_\_\_\_\_  $\times 10$  — lbs of liquid oxygen

\_\_\_\_\_  $\times 10$  — lbs of liquid oxygen

$1.655 \times 10^6$  lbs — lift-off weight



# Math Exploration Grade 5

your journey starts here



## U.S. Space & Rocket Center

created by HUNTSVILLE CITY SCHOOLS  
PAVING THE WAY GRANT



These skill-based activities correlate to nationally-accepted mathematics standards and are aligned with Common Core Standards as well as the Alabama College and Career Ready Standards.



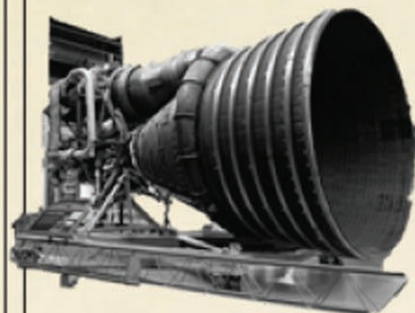
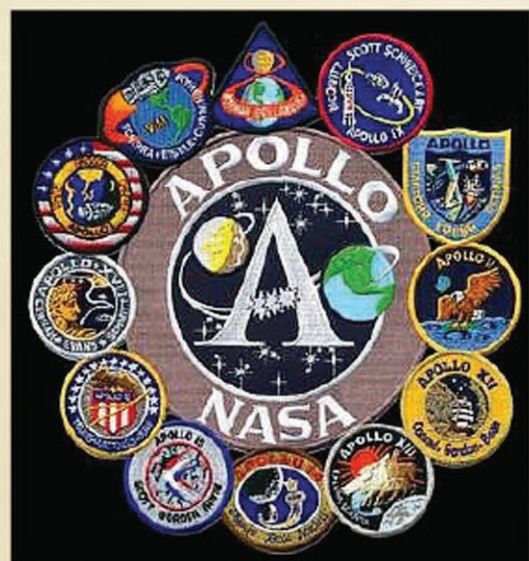
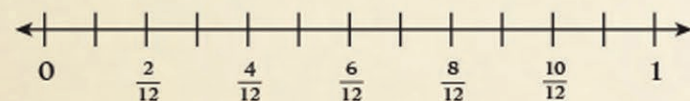
# APOLLO COURTYARD

# SATURN V HALL

Twelve (12) manned Apollo missions occurred between 1969 and 1972. Complete the table below showing the number of manned missions occurring each year. [5.MD.2]

YEAR	TALLY	NUMBER	FRACTION OF TOTAL MISSIONS
1967			
1968			
1969			
1970			
1971			
1972			

Use the above table to create a line plot to illustrate the fractional representation of how many Apollo mission occurred per year. [5.MD.2]

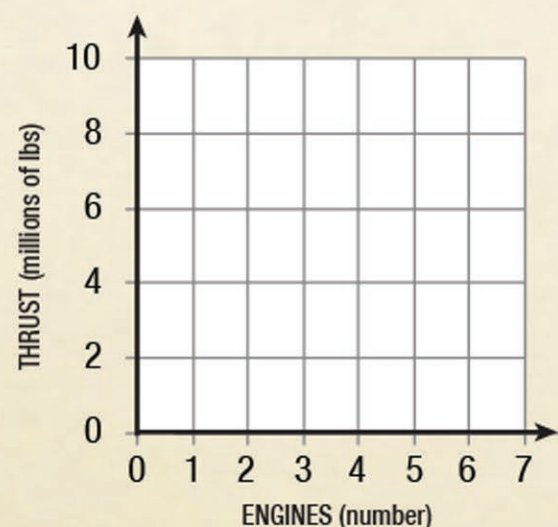


## F-1 ENGINE

How many engines are on the first stage of the Saturn V? [5.OA.3]

Complete the table below to determine the total amount of thrust provided by the number of engines specified. Graph the data below. [5.OA.3]

NUMBER OF ENGINES	THRUST (millions of lbs)
1	1.5
2	
3	
4	
5	



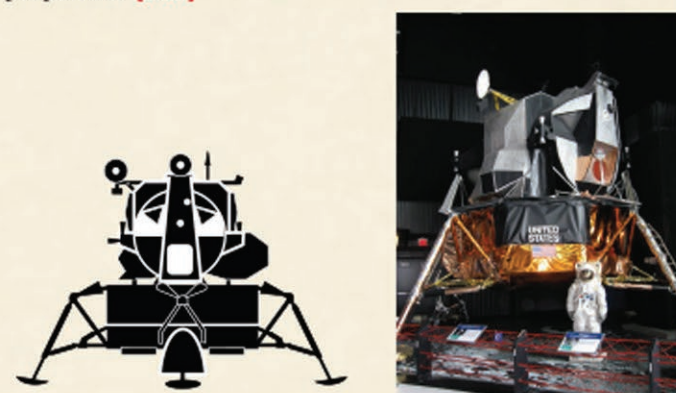
## SATURN V

The second stage of the Apollo/Saturn V rocket consists of five J-2 engines. Without calculating, complete the inequality below using  $<$ ,  $>$  or  $=$ . [5.NF.5]

$$5 \times \frac{4}{5} \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 5$$

## LUNAR MODULE

Which of the following polygons can you identify in the lunar module: triangle, square, rectangle, trapezoid and rhombus? Draw the shapes you find below and list their properties. [5.G.3]



## APOLLO 12 MOON ROCK

The lunar rock on display weighs about 453 grams. Convert the number of grams to kilograms. [5.MD.1]



## LIFE ABOARD

An astronaut aboard the Saturn V Rocket consumes 2800 calories per day. If he or she eats three meals per day, how many calories does he consume at each meal. Write your answer as a fraction. [5.NF.7]



## BIGELOW BA-330 (Inflatable Space Station)

The dimensions of a payload container in the Bigelow BA-330 habitat are 8 in. by 6 in. by 4 in. What unit of measure is used when stating the volume of the container? Include units in your answer. [5.MD.3, 5.MD.4]

Calculate the volume of the container? [5.MD.5]

$$v = l \times w \times h$$

## GIFT SHOP

Your teacher wants to buy t-shirts for each of the 24 students in your class. One third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of the shirts will be small, one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of the shirts will be medium and one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of the shirts will be large. If the teacher wants half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of the shirts to be red and half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of the shirts to be blue, how many small red t-shirts must be purchased? Include units in your answer. [5.NF.6, 5.NF.7]

What is the area of the eraser shown below? [5.NF.4]

